

Topics in Geometry I
Course Outline
Course 9114001 Section 01, Spring 2021
09:00 - 11:50 for July 15, 16, 19, 20, 21
12:00 - 14:50 for July 22, 23, 26, 27, 28
15:00 - 17:50 for July 29, 30, August 02, 03, 04
Room: E1-1 #140
Chungbuk National University

Instructor: Dr. Byungdo Park

Email: byungdo@chungbuk.ac.kr

Office hours: By appointment.

Class webpage: Announcements, homework, exam schedules and other relevant information will be posted on the following webpage: https://byungdo.github.io/teaching/s2021_tig1.html which is also accessible via instructor's webpage: <https://byungdo.github.io/>

References on geometry general:

- Claire F. Adler, *Modern Geometry : an integrated first course*, 2nd Edition (1967), McGraw-Hill, ISBN-13: 9780070004214
- Marvin J. Greenberg, *Euclidean and Non-Euclidean Geometries: Development and History*, 4th st Edition (2007), W. H. Freeman, ISBN-13: 9780716799481
- Robin Hartshone, *Geometry: Euclid and Beyond* (Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics), 1st Edition (2005), Springer New York, ISBN-13: 9780387986500
- Shoshichi Kobayashi, *From Euclid geometry to modern geometry*, translated in Korean by D. Won (1999), Cheongmoongak, ISBN-10: 8970881816

References on differential geometry:

- Martin M. Lipschutz, *Schaum's Outline of Differential Geometry*, 1st Edition (1969), McGraw-Hill Education, ISBN-13: 9780070379855
- Richard S. Millman and George D. Parker, *Elements of Differential Geometry*, 1st Edition (1977), Pearson, ISBN-13: 9780132641432
- Barrett O'Neill, *Elementary Differential Geometry*, Revised 2nd Edition (2006), Academic Press, ISBN-13: 9780120887354
- Manfredo P. do Carmo, *Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces: Revised and Updated Second Edition* (Dover Books on Mathematics) Updated, Revised Edition (2016), Dover Publications, ISBN-13: 9780486806990

Prerequisites: Undergraduate courses Differential Geometry I (7412005) and Differential Geometry 2 (7412006). Geometry for teachers 1 and 2 (7412074, 7412075) are recommended. The instructor does not dissuade students without meeting the prerequisite criteria registering for this course at his/her own risk.

Course description: We shall review differential geometry of curves and surfaces through problems while revisiting also Euclidean, non-Euclidean, and projective geometry. Seeking connections between differential geometry and classical geometry as well as a reflection to secondary school geometry curricula is of particular interest. While doing so, we shall train ourselves for an ability of lucidly explaining and communicating logical thoughts on given problems to amplify teaching skills. Considering that this is a graduate-level course, we will also be interested in looking at panoramas of contemporary geometries such as Riemannian, symplectic, metric, and complex geometries. Another part of this course is a project-based learning (as known as PBL) for which each student will take initiatives for choosing and investigating a topic on teaching secondary school geometry and create an online contents. The overall goal is to help students to get armed with a strength in microscopic details as well as a bird-eye view of the subject.

Course objectives: At the end of the course students should be able to:

- Solve problems in differential geometry precisely and promptly.
- Clearly communicate ideas and logic for addressing given problems.
- Understand where to fit each topic learned in geometry courses (including this one) in historical timeline.
- Create an online learning contents such as YouTube videos for sharing knowledge with a broader audience.
- Think about topics learned in geometry courses (including this one) in connection to the curricula in secondary mathematics education.

Details on problem solving: Problems arising in this course will be requiring proofs and calculations based on the mathematical discourse in class and/or the subjects students are supposed to know already. Through dialogues and discussions during each lecture as well as the instructor's office hours, the instructor will guide students approaching to problems that they will have to address.

Details on class proceeding: Every class meeting will consist of the following components.

- An introductory lecture followed by an in-class problem session (Problem session: 25-minute long).
- Going over the problems from the problem session.
- An in-class quiz (25 minutes).
- Going over the quiz problems from the previous day.

Grading policies: 68% from final exam, 14% from in-class quiz, 10% from your PBL project, and 8% from attendance. Absolute evaluation [A: 100–80 points, B: 79.99–70 points, C: 69.99–60 points, D: less than 60 points] with curving. Here the curving means a horizontal shift of the bell-shaped curve of %-score distribution. For example, if your final score is 59/100 and the curving constant is +20, then it is impossible for you to expect a grade A. Grading policies in the academic integrity policies are applied in higher priority than the above grading policies.

Assessment through quizzes: There will be total fourteen 25-minute long in-class quizzes. The instructor does not care whether or not you copy your solutions of other students and/or internet sources. If you want to learn more from others or through internet while working on your quizzes, please go ahead. You will get 1% of total score if you hand-in a quiz showing your work and 0% if not. The instructor will respond only once to your quiz submission emails just to acknowledge that there is no issue in email communication, but you are welcome to send email inquiries. Each quiz will consist of two problems and the style of questions will be similar to those of Public Secondary School Teacher Employment Exam.

Assessment of Project-Based Learning (PBL): You must record a 20-minute long video lecture about one of the following:

- An academic paper about geometry or geometry education.
- A sample lecture on a concept from the secondary school geometry curricular.

You should submit the video in a form of a YouTube video link by choosing the sharing option “unlisted(일부공개).” Your video will be disclosed to your classmates in this course as a part of a YouTube playlist. Registering to this course would mean that you accept sharing your video lecture with your classmates via YouTube. You may turn your video into “private” or even delete the video after your letter grade for this course is assigned. The assessment will be done as follows: 3/3 all in all good work. 2/3 lacking important examples, theorem, proofs or there are significant mathematical errors. 1/3 overall poor contents of the material. 0/3 no hand-in.

Attendance policies: Attendance data will be collected in every class meeting and will be used for determining your final grade. You will get a grade F if you have missed more than 25% of class meeting hours. Up to 1 hour of absence there is no penalty on your score. After that, you lose 1% of total score for an absence to each 50-minute long class meeting, with a maximum total loss 8% from your total score. If you have permissible reasons for your absence in accordance with the Regulation on Academic Management of the CBNU Article 52(1) (충북대학교 학사운영규정 제52조(공결승인) 제1항), you will need to contact the Department Assistant to follow the procedure for getting an approval on your absence bringing proper documentation as proof. That said, you have to fill out a form and submit it along with appropriate proofs before the absence or after seven days of the date of absence.

Assessment of learning: The assessment will be primarily done by the abovementioned grading policy. Nonetheless, the instructor will also take into account students’ devotions and efforts for this course as well as their enthusiasm as a future educator so that those qualitative elements are

not going to be neglected.

Weekly lesson plan:

Week 1: Weekly quiz and review. Basics on smooth curves. – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 2: Weekly quiz and review. Torsion and curvature, Frenet formulae (1) – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 3: Weekly quiz and review. Torsion and curvature, Frenet formulae (2) – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 4: Weekly quiz and review. Additional topics from curves. – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 5: Weekly quiz and review. Local theory of surfaces (1) – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 6: Weekly quiz and review. Local theory of surfaces (2) – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 7: Weekly quiz and review. Local theory of surfaces (3) – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 8: Weekly quiz and review. Local theory of surfaces (4) – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 9: Weekly quiz and review. The Gauss theorema Egregium. – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 10: Weekly quiz and review. Geodesic curvature, geodesics. – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 11: Weekly quiz and review. Gauss-Bonnet theorem. – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 12: Weekly quiz and review. Applications of topics we have learned. – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 13: Weekly quiz and review. Applications of topics we have learned. – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 14: Weekly quiz and review. Final summary of topics we have learned. – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Week 15: Final exam. Comments on your PBL projects. – *Online lectures using recorded videos*

Accommodating disabilities in learning and assessment: The instructor is committed to providing access to all students. If you need accommodation in classroom or in assessment, you are encouraged to set up an appointment with the instructor at your soonest availability so that we can figure out the best way to accommodate you. Possible accommodations include, but not limited to, provision of materials from lectures, permission to hire an assistant for taking notes, audio-recording lectures, and aid/assistant devices, extension of due dates for assignments, alternative assessment for in-class presentations, extension of exam hours, and provision of an accommodating exam locations and exam sheets.

Disclaimer: (1) All emails addressed to the instructor should have a title containing the course title, name, and a brief summary as well as a body starting with "Dear Professor Last name" and ending with "Sincerely, Your full name", which contains greetings, your name and department, a brief and clear purpose written politely. Any email deviating from this format will not be accepted and will be dismissed without any rejection reply. The corresponding disadvantages are solely and entirely on the student.

(2) Lectures in this course will be given in Korean, but most of written materials will be in English. For example, the course syllabus, most of boardwork, exam problems, homework, solutions to exams, course webpage, announcements, but not limited to those. English sentences to be used in this course should be understandable enough based on the regular Korean public high school curriculum. Nonetheless if your English skill is not competent enough to follow this course or understanding announcements, it is your responsibility to ask the instructor to also provide an explanation in Korean. The instructor will take those questions under an attitude of helping students' understanding, but taking into account the contents of each question, he may reject the question or advise the questioner to visit him during his office hour to ask the question about Korean translation.

(3) This course has a deadline for attendance and quizzes. Any attendance claim and quiz solution that are past due will not be accepted.

- Attendance: You must complete watching video lectures within 24 hours from the beginning of each class meeting. (Example: For a class meeting 09:00–11:50, finish watching until the next day 08:59.)
- Quizzes: Hand-in by email within 24 hours from the beginning of each class meeting. (Only email submission will be accepted, and no hard copies will be accepted.)

Note: Taking into account students' opinions that it is overwhelming to take this course in a short time span of 3 weeks as well as the benefit of online courses enabling students' learning in a more slow and leisurely pace, video recorded lectures will be provided online well in advance. (Expecting before May 2021.) Your watching and learning before the official first day of class counts toward your attendance, so please set up a learning plan for yourself considering your own circumstances and situations.

사전고지: (1) 담당교수에게 보내지는 모든 이메일의 제목에는 과목명, 신원, 요지가 포함되어 있어야 하며, 본문은 반드시 "OOO교수님께"로 시작하여 인사, 신원, 용건을 간단 명료하고 예의바르게 기술한 후 "OOO올림" 또는 "OOO드림"으로 끝나야 합니다. 이 형식에 어긋난 이메일은 접수하지

않으며, 반려회신 없이 종결합니다. 이에 따른 불이익은 전적으로 학생의 단독 책임입니다.

(2) 본 강좌에서 강의는 한국어로 이루어집니다만, 글의 경우 대부분 영어가 사용될 것입니다. 수업 계획서, 질판 판서의 대부분, 시험문제, 숙제, 시험문제에 대한 풀이, 강좌의 웹페이지, 공지사항 등이 예가 될 수 있으며, 이상 열거한 것들로 한정되지 않습니다. 본 강좌에서 사용될 영어 문장들은 한국의 공립 고등학교 정규 교과과정을 기초로 할 때 충분히 이해될 수 있어야 합니다만, 만약 수강생 본인의 영어실력이 본 강좌를 따라오거나 공지사항을 이해하기에 충분치 못하다면, 담당교수에게 한국어로 추가 설명을 요청하는 것은 학생 본인의 몫입니다. 담당 교수는 학생들의 이해를 도우려는 자세로 질문을 받을 것이지만, 질문의 내용에 따라 답을 하지 아니할 수도 있고, 면담시간에 개별 방문하여 질문하도록 안내할 수도 있습니다.

(3) 본 온라인강좌는 출석 및 퀴즈시험의 제출시한이 있습니다. 시한이 지난 출석인정신청 및 퀴즈 답안은 접수하지 않습니다.

- 출석시한: 강의 해당일 강의 시작시간으로부터 24시간 이내 시청완료. (예: 09:00-11:50 수업일 의 경우 익일 08:59까지.)
- 퀴즈시험답안 제출시한: 해당일 강의 시작시간으로부터 24시간 이내. (이메일로만 접수하며 학과 사무실 메일박스투입 등 불인정.)

참고사항: 약 3주 가량의 짧은 강의기간동안 학습이 부담스럽다는 의견과, 여유를 가지고 천천히 내용을 지득해 가는 과정을 도울 수 있는 온라인 강의의 이점을 감안하여 강의 영상은 강의 게시일보다 충분히 일찍 온라인 상에 게시될 것입니다.(2021년 5월 이전 예상.) 미리 시청한 강의도 출석으로 인정하므로, 각자의 여건과 실정에 맞게 학습계획을 세워 강의에 참여하시기 바랍니다.

General plans and outlook concerning the new Corona virus (SARS-CoV-2) outbreak: Following the guideline of the university center “학사지원과-266(2021.01.11.) 코로나19 대응 2021 학년도 제1학기 수업 운영 계획 안내” as well as the likelihood of COVID-19 infection persisting throughout the period of this course, the instructor has planned this course to run as an entirely remote, online course. Following future guidelines from the university center, this course may be turned into an off-line, classroom lectures in which case the instructor may update the syllabus accordingly. Details of decisions made will be updated below in this document.

Remote classes using Youtube videos: We shall have remote classes using **video-recorded lectures** posted on Youtube. The **platform** will be CBNU e-Campus (Blackboard) wherein you will be able to find Youtube video links. By the class meeting time of each day, you will be provided video recordings of lectures for that day’s class meeting. Your attendance will be collected by using the online system implemented on e-Campus, while you will be provided a google form (Link) to submit in case the e-Campus system does not recognize your watching activities correctly. The instructor recommends watching youtube videos while logged into your own google account so that youtube can record your history in your account.

How to hand-in your quiz in remote class setup? You can hand-in your quiz via email to byungdo@g.cbnu.ac.kr by scanning it or using smart phone scanner apps. You have to hand-in your quiz no later than 24 hours from the start time of the class of that day. A late submission will

not be accepted for any reasons.

Academic integrity: It is expected that you will complete all exams without giving or receiving help from anyone. Electronic devices are not allowed in any in-class exam. There is a separate set of policies on the google form for attendance collection which you also have to comply. You **MUST** drop this course if you cannot comply with this policy.